SA CSAC Monographs 14

Power and Institutional Change in Post-Communist Eastern Europe



Edited by Birgit Müller

Centre for Social Anthropology and Computing University of Kent at Canterbury

GA CSAC Monographs 14

Rower and Institutional Change

Post-Communist Eastern Europe

Edited by Birgit Müller

Centre for Social Anthropology and Computing University of Kent at Canterbury 1999 First published 1999 by CSAC Monographs Centre for Social Anthropology and Computing Eliot College, University of Kent at Canterbury CT2 7NS

© 1999 Birgit Müller and the Centre for Social Anthropology and Computing

All rights reserved,

Cover illustration: Jakobstraße. By George Grosz (c. 1920). © DACS 1999. All rights reserved.

CSAC Monographs is a series produced by the Centre for Social Anthropology and Computing, University of Kent, which aims to make available specialist material in social anthropology and sociology at the lowest possible cost. Production and distribution costs are kept to a minimum by the use of information technology and direct mailing.

Orders and requests for further information can be sent to the address above. Editorial requests should be sent to the Executive Editor, Dr. M. D. Fischer, at the same address

Acknowledgements

This collection of articles is the outcome of a conference on the Continuities and Discontinuities of Power in the Political and Economic Institutions oin Eastern Europe held on the first and second of December 1995 at the Center Marc Bloch in Berlin

Anthropologists and Sociologists from Eastern and Western Europe were invited by the Network for the Social Anthropology of Industrial Societies to present their research in progress and discuss it with their colleagues doing research in comparable set-ups

The authors of these texts would like to thank the Senat of Berlin for financing this stimulating encounter. The Center Marc Bloch and especially its Director, Etienne François, have given a warm welcome tothe conference and have been committed to the project of this book. Without their financial and technical support it could not have been published. We are especially grateful to Andera Mey, the secretary of the Network for the Social Anthropology of Industrial Societies, who helped organizing the conference and produced the final version of the manuscript

Cover Illustration Acknowledgement:

Jakobstraße by George Grosz (c. 1920). © DACS 1999

We are grateful to the Estate of George Grosz and the Design and Artists Copyright Society (DACS) for permission to reproduce the cover illustration entitled *Jakobstraße* by George Grosz (c. 1920). This illustration is copyright 1999 by DACS and all rights are reserved.

For an WWW exhibition of political drawings by George Grosz see: http://graphicwitness.org/historic/gr0.htm

Table of Contents

	List of Tables	
1:	Introduction: Power and Institutional Change in Post-	
	Communist Eastern Europe	
	Birgit Müller 1	
2:	The Nomenklatura of the former German Democratic	
	Republic: A Report on a Study in Progress	
	Y. Michal Bodemann	
3:	Local Elite and Power Relations: A Comparison of two towns	
	in East Germany	
	Valérie Lozac'h	
4:	For the People or with the People? The Difficulties of	
	Communal Democracy in a small town in Saxony	
	Cordia Schlevelmilch. 29	
5: 6:	Cordia Schlegelmilch 29 Changes in the Local Power Structures in the Period of	
	Society Transformation (St Petersburg Case)	
	Alexander Duka	
	Conflict and Cooperation, Strategic Interactions and	
	Emergence of Governance in a Kussian Region	
	Michael Brie & Petra Stykow 51	
7:	Michael Brie & Petra Stykow 51 Patterns and Processes of Elite Continuity: Post-Communist	
	Managers in the Czech Republic	
	Ed Clark & Anna Soulsby 71	
8:	Men in the Right Place: Legitimation in the Autobiographical	
	Talk of Elite Businessmen with a Past 'Old Structure'.	
	Vladimir Andrle ,	
9:	Vladimir Andrle	
	Elena Varshavskaya, Inna Donova & Simon Clarke, . 111	
10:	Corporate Identities and the Continuity of Power in an	
	International Joint Venture in Hungary	
	André P. Czegledy 143	į
11:	Adaptation and Distinction: the Management Politics	
	of two East German Production Managers in a	
	Multinational Combine	i.
1.40	Birgit Müller 157	ĺ
12:	Lifting the Lid on Local Politics in Przemysł, S-E Poland	ł
	Chris Hann	1
13:	Symbolic Construction of Urban Spaces – Symbolic	
	Construction of Enemies	,
	Margit Feischmidt	
	Bibliography:	
	List of Contributors 205	1

List of Tables

Table 1:Regional Elites and Their Resources 54
Table 2:Elite Cleavage Structures in the Saratov Region 1985-1995 63
Table 3: Exchange of 'services' between regional actors and the regional
government
Table 4: The Post-Communist Management Sample 79
Table 5: The Mobility of Enterprise Mailagers since 1989 81
Table 6: The Post-Communist Careers of Pre-1989 Managerial Elite 84